

CHINA EDUCATION RESOURCES INC.



**Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the period ended September 30, 2019**

FORM 51-102F1

This Management Discussion and Analysis (“MD&A”) reviews the activities of China Education Resources Inc. (“CER”), its Chinese operating subsidiaries, Today’s Teachers Technology & Culture Ltd. (“TTTC”), CEN Smart (“CEN”) and Zhong Yu Cheng Yuan Education Technology Ltd. (previously known as Zhong Yu Cheng Yuan Curriculum Development Center Ltd.) (“ZYCY”) (and/or collectively the “Group”) and compares the financial results for the period ended September 30, 2019 with the same period of 2018. The MD&A should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes for the year ended December 31, 2018, copy of which is filed on the SEDAR website.

All financial information in this MD&A is prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRSs”), except those exceptions specially mentioned.

All dollar amounts presented are expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted.

FORWARD LOOKING INFORMATION

Except for statements of historical fact, the discussion and analysis of financial performance and position including, without limitation, statements regarding projections, future plans, and objectives of CER are forward-looking statements that are subject to various risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are based on management experience, historical results, current expectations and analyses, trends, government policies, and current business and economic conditions, including CER’s analysis of its product and distribution system and its expectations regarding the effects of anticipated product and distribution changes and the potential benefits of such efforts and activities on CER’s results of operations in future periods. There can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate; actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements.

DATE OF REPORT – November 27, 2019

DESCRIPTION AND OVERVIEW OF BUSINESS

CER is a corporation organized under the predecessor to the *Business Corporations Act* of British Columbia. CER is a public company traded on the TSX Venture Exchange with the trading symbol “CHN” and OTC Markets with the trading symbol “CHNUF”. The Group, through its subsidiaries in China, is a leading provider of kindergarten to grade 12 (“K-12”) education resources and services through its national internet portal, China Education Resources and Services Platform (“CERSP”), www.cersp.com, to China’s kindergarten to grade 12 education market.

The Group has worked in all areas of education resources development, marketing and sales. Working with the Curriculum Development Center (“CDC”) of China’s Ministry of Education (“MOE”) and Chinese Society of Education (“CSE”) the largest academic association in China, CER has developed a unique national education portal (www.CERSP.com) to help the Central Government implement policy reform. This reform effort is designed to bring China’s education system into the twenty first century by changing teaching methods from rote memory learning to a more individualized and creative approach. Teachers completed the national or provincial online training programs on CERSP.com will receive teacher’s

continuing education credit from either MOE or provincial education authorities. In collaboration with China's various education authorities and experts, the CERSP portal is designed to support all stakeholders and participants in the K-12 education domain; teachers, students, administrators, subject matter experts, and parents.

The Group's comprehensive Education Services Portal ("ESP") is a natural extension of CERSP, and helps to organize the wealth of teaching, learning, and administrative resources available through CERSP at the individual school level.

CERSP is the equivalent of a mega-portal. It is designed to be accessible by everyone associated with K-12 education across China and loaded with robust features and resources that enable the development, delivery, and support of resources and activities related to the national K-12 education reform initiative. CERSP is a primary venue for teacher training in schools, districts, cities, and provinces. It is also the aggregator for subject matter experts in all K-12 subject areas and a place where they can gather virtually to improve upon the work they have done in response to national mandates.

ESP, on the other hand, is a commercial service for the K-12 education marketplace that extends the reach and relevance of the CERSP portal at the school and individual level. Its primary function is to support the administrative, teaching, learning, testing, and assessment needs of an individual school, and it does so in a way that is standardized, allowing for combined results to the district, city, province, or national level. CERSP can be regarded as a large "back-end" resource that greatly enriches each instance of ESP. ESP can be considered as a way to monetize the momentum of CERSP by creating a direct, revenue producing relationship with every school, administrator, teacher, parent and student that subscribes.

Currently, our ESP provides the following services:

(a) School Platform

The school platform provides a link between a school with its teachers, students and parents. Through the platform, the school can send messages to the teachers, students and parents. The teachers can upload homework and tests to the platform and the students can go to the platform to complete and submit their homework and write the tests. The school can automatically collect the markings received by each student. Each teacher and student has his or her own account number registered with the platform. Currently, the Group is adding mobile learning solutions to the School Platform for both of the students and teachers.

(b) Online tutoring program

Online tutoring program is a platform developed for a teacher to provide online tutoring services through the internet to his or her students. This program still has not started to generate revenue. Students have to prepay for the services to TTTC and TTTC pays the net amount to the teachers after deducting our share of revenue.

(c) Digital education products

Digital education products are the products containing digital textbook tutorial materials, digital supplementary materials such as lesson plans, course modules and tests. CER has had more than 100,000 lesson plans, course modules and continues to develop the materials.

The Group, through TTTC, acquired a 60% interest ZYCY, a distributor of education products in China for RMB6,000,000 (\$878,460) paid in 2,860,000 shares of common stock of the CER at a deemed value of CND0.35 (\$0.30) per share. On top of increasing its book selling business, the Group can also strengthen its sales and distribution of its national CERSP and ESP web portal services in China through the sales team of ZYCY.

Due to the size of the Group, the provision of education internal portal services and distribution of educational textbooks and materials were considered in one segment based on the organizational structure, strategies, decision making and the availability of financial information.

Four Step Growth and Revenue Strategy

The Group has implemented a four-step growth and revenue strategy which is now being commercialized and expanded nationwide.

The first step of the strategy involves working with various levels of government to deliver government-funded online teacher training programs. The Group has developed more than 2,000 online teacher training courses for the continuous education of teachers. This means teachers can obtain government certificates upon successful completion of any of these courses through national, provincial and municipal teacher training programs. 1.8 million K-12 teachers were trained in the Group's teacher training programs. CER, through its subsidiaries in China, is endorsed by China's Ministry of Education ("MOE") for national level online teacher training programs.

The second step of the strategy involves integrating the Group's products and services into teachers' daily routines. This will allow teachers to interact and communicate with each other while establishing a close relationship with the Group and its products. These products include online teacher training, professional development and sharing of lesson plans. The CERSP portal is one of the largest and most popular K-12 teacher blog systems in China with more than one million registered and active K-12 teachers. The CERSP portal has developed into a strong national brand and it has a reputation for offering best-in-class online learning products and services. The first two steps are well underway and are expanding into more provinces.

The third step involves promoting products directly to teachers through CER's School Platform. The School Platform provides a link between a school with its teachers, students and parents. Through the platform, the school can send messages to the teachers, students and parents. The teachers can upload homework and tests to the platform and the students can go to the platform to complete and submit their homework and write the tests. The school can automatically collect the markings received by each student. Each teacher and student has his or her own account number registered with the platform.

The fourth step of the growth strategy is to target students by offering a number of products and services. This includes offering our collection of online tutoring courses, customized education resources, formative assessment tools and education games. Currently, CER is adding mobile learning solutions to both of the students and teachers.

Please refer to the Outlook section at the end of this MD&A on the current achievement made by the Group.

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

During the three months ended September 30, 2019, the Group generated revenue of \$850,213 as compared with \$1,519,220 for the same period of last year. The net loss attributable to the shareholders of the Group for the period was \$132,274 as compared with \$189,470 for the same period of last year. The net loss per share was \$0.00 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$0.00 for comparable period ended September 30, 2018.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2019, the Group generated revenue of \$6,987,209 as compared with \$9,631,327 for the same period of last year. The net income attributable to the shareholders of the Group for the period was \$377,443 as compared with \$1,056,478 for the same period of last year. The net earnings per share was \$0.01 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$0.02 for comparable period ended September 30, 2018.

Selected Annual Information

	2018	2017	2016
Total revenue	\$ 11,863,341	\$ 11,825,995	\$ 13,420,347
Net (loss) income	(210,367)	1,403,009	1,157,048
Net (loss) income per share	(0.00)	0.03	0.02
Total assets	7,788,227	9,101,643	7,907,685
Long-term liabilities	-	-	-

The Group changed from a net income position in 2017 to a net loss position in 2018. This was mainly due to the increase in cost of sales from book sales and distribution services as a result of increase in printing costs.

The increase in net income for 2017 compared to 2016 was mainly due to the recovery of current income tax recorded during the year since the change of management's estimate on income tax accrual from previous years.

Results of Operations

For the three months ended September 30, 2019:

For the three months ended September 30, 2019, the Group reported aggregate sales revenue of \$850,213 (2018: \$1,519,220). The revenue from book sales and distribution service was \$218,105 and revenue from online products was \$632,108. There was a decrease in revenue from online products for the current quarter as compared to the same period in 2018. The decrease in revenue from online products was mainly due to the delay in conducting teacher training by some cities in China.

The following is a discussion of certain expense categories:

General and administrative expenses

For the three months ended September 30, 2019, general and administrative expenses were \$363,201 as compared to \$419,332 for the same period in 2018. The decrease was mainly due to travel expense of \$14,773 as compared to \$57,620 for the same period in 2018.

Accounting and audit were \$44,951 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$38,997 for the same period in 2018.

Consulting expense were \$38,922 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$34,796 for the same period in 2018.

Salaries, wages, commission and benefits were \$134,133 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$134,722 for the same period in 2018.

Depreciation

The depreciation was \$7,144 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$8,916 for the same period in 2018.

Selling and marketing expenses

The selling and marketing expenses were \$249,994 for the three months ended September 30, 2019, which were decreased as compared to \$942,881 incurred in the same period in 2018. The decrease was mainly due to the reduction in commission and promotion expenses incurred.

Finance cost

The Group incurred net finance costs of \$23,966 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$10,520 for the same period of 2018. The increase was mainly due to the loan interest paid of \$32,760 for the three months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$25,835 for the same period in 2018.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2019:

For the nine months ended September 30, 2019, the Group reported aggregate sales revenue of \$6,987,209 (2018: \$9,631,327). The revenue from book sales and distribution service was \$4,247,981 and revenue from online products was \$2,739,228. There was a decrease in revenue from both book sales and distribution service and revenue from online products for the current period as compared to the same period in 2018. The decrease in revenue from online products was mainly due to the delay in conducting teacher training by some cities in China.

The following is a discussion of certain expense categories:

General and administrative expenses

For the nine months ended September 30, 2019, general and administrative expenses were \$1,055,763 as compared to \$1,238,168 for the same period in 2018. The decrease was mainly due to the reduction of technology development and travel expenses incurred.

Accounting and audit were \$128,765 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$131,168 for the same period in 2018.

Consulting expense were \$107,307 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$110,420 for the same period in 2018.

Salaries, wages, commission and benefits were \$430,663 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$446,695 for the same period in 2018.

Depreciation

The depreciation was \$22,742 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$28,276 for the same period in 2018.

Selling and marketing expenses

The selling and marketing expenses were \$2,047,571 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019, which were decreased as compared to \$2,788,148 incurred in the same period in 2018. The decrease was mainly due to the decrease in copyright and commission expense.

Finance cost

The Group incurred net finance costs of \$33,566 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$57,239 for the same period of 2018. The decrease was mainly due to the decrease in finance expense paid in relation to the bank loan.

SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL RESULTS

All amounts are expressed in United States dollars. In addition, all amounts are in thousands except for per share amounts.

	For the Quarters Ended			
	9/30/2019	6/30/2019	3/31/2019	12/31/2018
	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)
Revenue	850	4,251	1,886	2,232
Net income (loss) for the period	(178)	611	163	(1,353)
Net income (loss) per share	(0.00)	0.01	0.00	(0.03)
Total assets	8,298	9,846	7,324	7,788
Total liabilities	7,648	8,911	6,872	7,527

	For the Quarters Ended			
	9/30/2018	6/30/2018	3/31/2018	12/31/2017
	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)
Revenue	1,519	5,361	2,751	2,111
Net income (loss) for the period	(417)	1,479	81	(496)
Net income (loss) per share	(0.00)	0.02	0.00	(0.01)
Total assets	10,426	11,905	9,352	9,102
Total liabilities	8,997	9,906	8,654	8,652

FINANCIAL POSITION, LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Working capital increased by \$413,433 to an amount of \$588,208 at September 30, 2019 from \$174,775 at the beginning of the year, primarily as a result of the increase in accounts and other receivables during the current period.

Cash used in operating activities was \$2,814,150 for the period ended September 30, 2019, compared to \$948,806 for the period ended September 30, 2018.

Cash provided by investing activities was \$1,141 for the period ended September 30, 2019, compared to cash used in investing activities of \$171,364 for the period ended September 30, 2018. The cash inflow for investing activities was related to disposal of equipment in the current period. The cash outflow for investing activities in prior period was related to acquisition of equipment and redemption of short-term investment.

Cash provided by financing activities was \$957,447 for the period ended September 30, 2019, compared to \$762,395 for the period ended September 30, 2018.

At September 30, 2019, accounts and other receivables increased to \$6,528,257 from \$4,146,847 at December 31, 2018. The increase was mainly due to the long credit period required to collect the outstanding receivables.

The Group has increased its types of services provided through its education service portal. The revenue of the Group is expected to increase through providing additional services to the customers. The Group also plans to have equity or debt financing to maintain the Group's capacity, meet planned growth and fund development activities.

Equipment

At September 30, 2019, the Group's net equipment cost was \$61,781 as compared to \$86,823 as at December 31, 2018. This decrease was mainly attributed to the depreciation of \$22,742 for the current period.

Liabilities

The Group's total liabilities were \$7,648,080 as at September 30, 2019, compared to \$7,526,629 as at December 31, 2018. The increase was mainly due to the increase in bank loan and loans payable of the current period.

Shareholders' Equity

There was a deficiency of \$233,416 as at September 30, 2019 as compared to \$443,117 as at December 31, 2018, which included the net income attributable to shareholders of \$377,443 for the period ended September 30, 2019 as compared to \$1,056,478 for the same period in 2018.

Outstanding share data

The Group's common shares outstanding as at November 27, 2019 were 47,364,983.

At November 27, 2019, the Group has outstanding stock options of 3,700,000. Details are as follows:

Exercise Prices (CND)	Number	Expiry Date
\$ 0.10	2,700,000	November 25, 2020
\$ 0.14	1,000,000	May 29, 2022
	<u>3,700,000</u>	

As at November 27, 2019, there were no outstanding stock purchase warrants.

Dividend

The payment of dividends to shareholders will depend on a number of factors such as earnings, CER's financial requirements and other factors that the Board of Directors considers relevant in the circumstances. The Group currently does not have intention to pay dividends on the common shares. The Board of Directors will review this policy, from time to time, as circumstances change. To date, CER has not declared or paid any dividends on any of its shares.

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

The Group does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

All related party transactions are recorded in the normal course of operations on normal commercial terms and conditions and at market rates, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

Key management personnel and director transactions

Directors of the Group control approximately 13.7% percent of the voting shares of the Group as at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018.

A number of key management personnel, or their related parties, hold positions in other entities that result in them having control or significant influence over the financial or operating policies of those entities.

The aggregate value of transactions and outstanding balances relating to key management personnel and entities over which they have control or significant influence were as follows:

Director/Officer	Transaction	Three months ended		Nine months ended	
		September 30,		September 30,	
		2019	2018	2019	2018
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Consulting fees (i)	\$ 34,306	\$ 35,414	\$ 102,919	\$ 106,242
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Interest expense (ii)	4,628	4,777	13,733	14,176
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Accounting fees (iii)	19,561	15,785	56,742	53,063
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Interest expense (iv)	1,993	2,057	5,913	6,104
		<u>\$ 60,488</u>	<u>\$ 58,033</u>	<u>\$ 179,308</u>	<u>\$ 179,584</u>

Director/Officer	Balance	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Consulting fees payable (i)	\$ 1,373,338	\$ 1,232,893
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Loan payable (ii)	122,857	119,264
C F Zhou (director and CEO)	Loan interest payable (ii)	124,377	107,359
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Accounting fees payable (iii)	591,509	522,823
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Loan payable (iv)	52,897	51,351
Danny Hon (director and CFO)	Loan interest payable (iv)	63,999	56,366
		<u>\$ 2,328,978</u>	<u>\$ 2,090,056</u>

- (i) The consulting fees owing to C F Zhou as at September 30, 2019 is unsecured, due on demand with no interest.
- (ii) The short-term loans were unsecured and due on demand with an annual interest rate of 15%. As at September 30, 2019, there was an interest payable balance of \$124,377 (December 31, 2018: \$107,359) owed to C F Zhou.
- (iii) The Group engaged a company, which is controlled by Danny Hon, to provide accounting services. The balance owing to this company controlled by Danny Hon as at September 30, 2019 is unsecured, due on demand and bears no interest.
- (iv) The short-term loans were unsecured and due on demand with an annual interest rate of 15%. As at September 30, 2019, there was an interest payable balance of \$63,999 (December 31, 2018: \$56,366) owed to Danny Hon.

AREAS OF ASSUMPTIONS AND JUDGEMENTS

- (i) Expected credit loss

Trade and other receivables are assessed for impairment at each reporting date by applying the “expected credit loss” impairment model under IFRS 9 – Financial Instruments. Expected credit loss represents management’s best estimate and assumptions based on actual credit loss experience and informed credit assessment, and also taking into consideration of forward-looking information. If actual credit losses differ from estimates, future earnings would be affected.

As at September 30, 2019, impairment allowance is \$125,919 (December 31, 2018 - \$130,836) based on management's assessment of credit history with the customers and current relationships with them.

(ii) Deferred taxes

The Group recognizes the deferred tax benefit related to deferred tax assets to the extent recovery is probable. Assessing the recoverability of deferred tax assets requires management to make significant estimates of future taxable profit. In addition, future changes in tax laws could limit the ability of the Group to obtain tax deductions in the future periods. To the extent that future cash flows and taxable income differ significantly from estimates, the ability of the Group to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded at the reporting date could be impacted.

(iii) Going concern

Management has applied judgments in the assessment of the Group's ability to continue as a going concern when preparing its consolidated financial statements for the period ended September 30, 2019 and year ended December 31, 2018. Management prepares the financial statements on a going concern basis unless management either intends to liquidate the entity or to cease trading, or has no realistic alternative but to do so. In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, management takes into account all available information about the future, which is at least, but is not limited to, twelve months from the end of the reporting period. Management considered a wide range of factors relating to current and expected profitability, debt repayment schedules and potential sources of replacement financing. As a result of the assessment, management concluded there are significant doubt as to the ability of the Group to meet its obligations as they fall due and, accordingly, the ultimate appropriateness of the use of accounting principles applicable to a going concern.

RISK AND UNCERTAINTY FACTORS

History of losses and anticipate that we may continue for the foreseeable future

The Group has recognized a net income attributable to shareholders of \$377,443 (2018: \$1,056,478) for the period ended September 30, 2019 and has incurred a cumulative loss of \$33,166,439 since inception. The Group's future business plan includes the further development and operation of CER's education service portal and soccer education program. The Group's ability to continue as a going concern is depending upon achieving acceptance by the users and profitable level of operations of the education service portal and on the ability to obtain necessary financing to fund our operations. The outcome of these matters cannot be predicted at this time.

Seasonality

Historically in its traditional distribution business, the operations of the business are highly seasonal. The Group is attempting to lessen the seasonality of the business by expanding its business into other related areas in the education sector through its internet education service portals.

Reliance on Government Relationships

The Group is relying upon continued good working relationships and acceptance from both the national and regional governments it works with. If the CERSP portal was no longer acceptable or it failed to meet acceptable government standards for the K-12 sector, it would seriously impact the continued successful deployment of the CERSP portal and education service portal.

Tax and Legal Systems in China

The Group, through its subsidiaries, conducts a significant amount of its business in China. China currently has a number of laws related to various taxes imposed by both federal and regional governmental authorities. Applicable taxes include value added tax, corporate income tax (profits tax), and payroll (social) taxes, together with others. Laws related to these taxes have not been in force for a significant period, in contrast to more developed market economies; therefore, implementing regulations are often unclear or nonexistent. Often, differing opinions regarding legal interpretation exist both among and within government ministries and organizations; thus, creating uncertainties and areas of conflict. Tax declarations, together with other legal compliance areas (as examples, customs and currency control matters) are subject to review and investigation by a number of authorities, which are enabled by law to impose extremely severe fines, penalties and interest charges. These facts create tax risks in China substantially more significant than typically found in countries with more developed tax systems.

Management believes that the Group is in substantial compliance with the tax laws affecting its operations; however, the risk remains that the relevant authorities could take different positions with regard to interpretive issues and the effect could be significant. The fact that a year has been reviewed does not close that year, or any tax declaration applicable to that year, from further review.

Competition

Foreign direct investment in China has increased rapidly and the investment environment has further improved to encourage foreign and local investors to invest in fields, such as education, high-tech, modern agriculture and infrastructure construction. A number of large companies are involved in the publishing and distribution of educational products in the mainstream areas of math, science and language arts. There is no guarantee that other competitors will not become involved in business similar to that of the Group.

Management

The Group currently has a small executive management group, which is sufficient for its present stage of development. Although the Group's development to date has largely depended and in the future will continue to depend upon the efforts of certain current executive management, the loss of a member of this group could have a material adverse effect on the Group.

Funds Remittance

Provided that conversion of Renminbi into foreign exchange and the remittance of foreign exchange are duly arranged in accordance with the relevant laws and regulations on foreign exchange, a Foreign Investment Enterprise (“FIE”) is able to remit dividends and other payments from China.

According to the 1999 Circular on Relevant Questions Concerning the Remittance of Profits, Dividends and Bonuses out of China Through Designated Foreign Exchange Banks, effective from October 1, 1999, an FIE is permitted to remit profits, dividends and bonuses out of China in proportion to the amount of registered capital that has been paid up, notwithstanding that its registered capital has not been paid up pursuant to its constitutional documents.

Financial Instruments

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group’s risk management framework. The Group’s financial instruments consist of cash, trade and other receivables, due from related parties, long term other receivable, and trade and other payables.

The Group’s financial instruments are exposed to the risks described below:

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to cash and cash equivalents and accounts and other receivables. The Group has no significant concentration of credit risk arising from operations. Management assesses the credit risk concentration with respect to accounts and other receivables annually and adjusts them accordingly. The Group limits its exposure to credit risk by holding its cash in deposits with high credit quality Chinese and Canadian financial institutions.

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. At September 30, 2019, the Group had a working capital of \$588,208 (December 31, 2018: \$174,775). The Group is focused on generating sales revenue and is actively pursuing additional sources of financing to ensure that it can meet its ongoing operating requirements and planned capital expenditures.

(c) Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices.

(d) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. From time to time, the Group is exposed to short term interest rates through the interest earned on cash. The Group only has debt with fixed interest rates. The Group's current policy is to invest excess cash in short-term deposits with its banking institutions. The Group periodically monitors the investments it makes and is satisfied with the credit ratings of its banks.

(e) Foreign currency exchange rate risk

Foreign currency exchange rate risk is the risk that the fair value of financial instruments or future cash flows will fluctuate as a result of changes in foreign exchange rates.

The majority of the Group's assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses are denominated in Chinese Renminbi ("RMB"), which was tied to the U.S. dollar and is now tied to a basket of currencies of China's largest trading partners, is not a freely convertible currency. The appreciation of the RMB against the U.S. dollar would result in an increase in the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses of the Group and a foreign currency gain included in comprehensive income. Conversely, the devaluation of the RMB against the US dollar would result in a decrease in the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses of the Group and a foreign currency loss included in comprehensive income.

The Group's functional currency is the Canadian dollar and the functional currencies of its subsidiaries are RMB. The Group maintains Chinese RMB bank accounts in China to support monthly forecasted cash outflows. Management believes the foreign exchange risk derived from currency conversions is minimal and therefore does not hedge its foreign exchange risk.

Fluctuation in the value of Canadian dollar relative to US dollar has some impact on the Group's head office financial results. However, such exchange rate fluctuations have not materially affected the overall financial earnings and results on a consolidated basis.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The preparation of financial data is based on accounting principles and practices consistent with those used in the preparation of the audited consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2018.

New standards and interpretations adopted during the period

The Group adopted the following new standards during the period:

IFRS 16 Leases ("IFRS 16")

Effective January 1, 2019, the Corporation adopted IFRS 16, which replaces IAS 17, Leases (IAS 17) and related interpretations. The standard prescribes new guidance for identifying a lease as well as the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases. IFRS 16 requires a lessee to recognize a right-of-use asset representing its right to use the leased asset and a corresponding lease liability representing its obligation to make lease payments for all

leases. The distinction between operating and financing leases no longer applies, however an optional exemption exists for short-term and low-value leases.

Accounting policy

At inception of a contract, the Group assesses whether a contract is or contains a lease. The Company and its subsidiaries recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured based on the initial amount of lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentive received. The right-of-use asset is depreciated to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term using the straight-line method and is included within owner-occupied properties and capital assets. Depreciation expense on right-of-use assets is included within general and administrative expenses. The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, the Group's incremental borrowing rate. Generally, the incremental borrowing rate is used. The lease liability is measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method and is included within other liabilities. Interest expense on lease liabilities is included within finance costs.

The Group does not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less and leases of low-value assets. The lease payments associated with these leases are recognized as an expense on a straight-line basis over the term within general and administrative expenses.

Impact of transition to IFRS 16

The Group has elected to adopt IFRS 16 using a modified retrospective approach and accordingly the information presented for 2018 remains as previously reported under IAS 17 and related interpretations.

Adoption of the new standard did not have an impact on the financial statements as the Group currently only has short-term lease agreements on office rental in China with lease terms less than 12 months.

New standards and interpretations not yet adopted during the period

The Group continuously monitors the potential changes proposed by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and analyze the effect that changes in the standards may have on the consolidated financial statements when they become effective. There have been no significant changes to future accounting policies that could impact the Group from what was disclosed in the December 31, 2018 consolidated annual financial statements.

OUTLOOK

The Group's objective is to provide the leading kindergarten to grade 12 education service platform, content provider and social networking system in China's education sector. The Group provides a wide range of services to government education authorities, schools, teachers, students and their parents.

As part of our four-step growth and revenue strategy, the Group has achieved the followings:

CER has developed digital textbooks and started to provide the digital textbooks to the students in China. This is a significant step for CER to combine the Group's internet portal with traditional textbooks, which also provides significant opportunities for CER's textbook business.

The Group has developed more than 2,000 online teacher training courses for the continuous education of teachers and also developed more than 100,000 K-12 online lesson plans and is continuing to develop new educational content and upgrade the technology and functions of its portal.

CER has launched mobile APP and integrated it into the WeChat platform for teacher training program. The APP allows users to participate teacher training program through using their smartphones, i.e. watch user friendly video contents, discuss and communicate with other teachers on the training topics in virtue classrooms, get experts help, read training calendar, complete homework of the training program, read newsletters from the training program, retrieve personal training status report, share photos with other teachers, have social networking with other teachers, etc.

On top of the mobile APP for teacher training program, CER is the education service provider in China that can provide a "total solution" to satisfy the requirements from the Ministry of Education of China ("MOE") to ensure that Chinese teachers can really use and apply their education technology skills in the classrooms after completion of the teacher training program. CER has developed a formative assessment program which integrates the functions of CER School Platform as part of the teacher training program. The formative assessment program emphasizes on practicing the skills of delivering education contents to and interacting with the students through information and communications technology ("ICT") in the classrooms.

CER signed a Memorandum of Understanding with SOXNA S.L. to develop soccer education program for China K-12 teachers and students. SOXNA S.L. is a Spanish company that has cooperated with some of the most famous international soccer clubs such as Real Madrid C.F., Manchester United, Manchester City, Oporto.

CER also signed a three-party agreement with Encyclopedia of China Publishing House and SOXNA S.L. to develop soccer education textbooks for China K-12 teachers and students. Encyclopedia of China Publishing House is one of the major national publishers in China with national distribution networks and publishes various classes of professional, educational and general books. It also engages in the publishing of cross-media, multimedia and digital books. SOXNA S.L. has been running several significant sport programs, such as The Evergrande Real Madrid Foundation Football School, which is the largest soccer school in the world.

Partnership with Encyclopedia of China Publishing House and SOXNA S.L. results in a premier team creating brand new soccer textbooks with the best content and leading edge online training platform for K to 12 students and teachers.

Soccer education has emerged as a new horizon in China education sector and is rapidly spreading throughout China. Soccer game is very popular in China and the Chinese central government has announced the China School Soccer Master Plan in 2015 and declared soccer as a national priority and harbors an ambition to see the country host and win the World Cup. It is the first time ever in China that it introduces soccer textbook to China K to 12 school system as mandatory courses. As a result, Chinese students urgently need leading edge soccer education materials from the latest international soccer industry.

CER, together with its partners, has completed the most comprehensive high-quality soccer textbooks with online/offline solutions for soccer education program. The soccer textbooks include thirteen student textbooks (one book per grade) and four teacher's books used for teaching the student soccer textbooks. The textbook set also comes with soccer training video contents for students and teachers.

The online training platform of soccer education provides a vertically blended learning, teaching, research and management system for "student-teacher-school-parent community"; it highlights the central role of personal studio and provides various forms of curriculum resources and interactive learning tools. Users can select courses and services and combine the forces of district, school, class and individual to accommodate different levels of learning, teaching and research activities. Users can scan the QR code on the soccer textbooks to enter the learning & training platform via their mobile phones.

Work with the sports companies of Spain and U.K., CER can arrange registered UEFA soccer coaches to go to China for face-to-face tutoring and teaching on soccer training activities to Chinese students and local coaches, or arrange Chinese students to go to overseas for soccer summer camp programs. These activities will be available for different ages of students.

Chinese central government has announced the development plan of China sports industry to achieve \$800 billion or more by 2025, and the biggest segment is soccer. Management believes that CER will benefit from the China soccer market through providing various types of soccer education programs.

CER has also signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with World Book, Inc. The two parties are discussing cooperation opportunities in certain areas including: partnering together to create custom contents around CER's programs such as soccer and K to 12 education resources; distribution of World Book's books and digital products in English to schools and libraries in China; licensing and translating into Chinese World Book's titles and selling the books in China; book club with the direct to consumer model, etc. World Book can also work with CER for the education programs of NBA, FIFA, NHL, NASA, STEM and provide content, books, pedagogical support.

World Book, Inc. is a part of Berkshire Hathaway and the publisher of the famous World Book Encyclopedia. It produces original non-fiction reference contents for children and young adults and has great STEM and Social Studies related contents. World Book can adopt existing programs to the needs of CER's clients and China market

Through our comprehensive high-quality textbooks, video contents, training programs, on-line platform and smart phone technology, CER will out-perform our competitors with our total solutions to both the students and teachers in soccer learning and training in China.

We are excited of the great opportunity to integrate the functions of our online teacher training platform and school platform, and provide a unique blended online/offline contents and services to teachers and students for soccer education program. We expect it will generate more revenue to CER.